

डॉ. बाबासाहेब आंबेडकर मराठवाडा विद्यापीठ औरंगाबाद
समाजशास्त्र विभाग

संशोधन लेख

बुधवार,
२७ फेब्रुवारी २०१९

*सादरक *
पद्माकर एन्. सहारे
सहयोगी प्राध्यापक, समाजशास्त्र विभाग
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Refugees, Migration and Citizenship: Issues and Challenges

शरणा , स्थलांतर आणि नागरिक : विवादय मुद्दे आणि आव्हाने

- Nation and Nationalism राष्ट्र आणि राष्ट्रवाद
- State, Refugees and Migration राज , शरणार्थी आणि स्थलांतर
- Refugees and International laws and institution शरण , आंतरराष्ट्रीय कायदे आणि संस्था
- State and Citizenship राज्य आणि नागरिकता
- Migratory communities and questions of citizenship स्थलांतरीत समुदाय आणि नागरिकतेचे !
- International borders and refugees camps आंतरराष्ट्रीय सीमा आणि शरणार्थी छावण्या
- Ethnography of refugee camps शरणार्थी छावणीचे लोकसंस्कृति
- Cultural escapes at international borders (the right to escape) आंतरराष्ट्रीय सीमेवर सांस्कृतिक पलायन
- Diasporas and international laws अनिवासी आणि आंतरराष्ट्रीय कायदे

Thesis- Dissertation- Research paper

- **Thesis**-The research study carried out in a particular field is known as a thesis.
- **Dissertation**: it is prepared for a University degree or diploma.
- **Research paper**: it is written as per particular requirements of the study. It requires intense and independent research to write a research paper. On completion of the research, students are required to write the detailed description of its findings. Once research is done students are supposed to write its findings description.

संशोधन लेख

संशोधन पत्रिकामध्ये (Research Journals) प्रकाशित होणारे अथवा चर्चासत्रे (seminars) व अधिवेशने (Conferences) सादर करण्यासाठी तयार केले गेलेले संशोधन कार्यासंबंधी लेख म्हणजे संशोधन लेख (Research Article) होय.

Research Paper Format संशोधन लेखाचे स्वरूप

संशोधन लेख लिहिण्याचे कोणतेही एक पूर्व निर्धारित स्वरूप सर्व प्रकारच्या संशोधनात निश्चित नाही.

दिशा

प्रवाह/दृष्टीकोन

अनुभव

निरीक्षण

Idea-Do research-Write paper

The differences between the two types of papers or both tasks in a single paper.

Elements	Contents Papers	Theoretical Papers
Focus of your paper	Focus on a social situation, Problem or Topic	Focus on the use of a theoretical concept or idea
How you start your research	Identify sources of information: books, articles, websites	Read about theoretical concepts and ideas in assigned reading or other sources
The process of writing	Examine all the information you have collected about the topic; select a congenial and logical method of organizing the information; identify your organizing ideas (norms, values, roles, institutions, etc.) and any supporting ideas; proceed to answer the questions posed in the assignment	Begin with a brief discussion of the question so that the reader is familiar with the situation you are explaining; identify the concepts or ideas you will use to answer the question; define all concepts and explain all ideas; use the concepts and ideas to answer the question posed in the assignment.

The differences between the two types of papers or both tasks in a single paper.

Elements	Contents Papers	Theoretical Papers
The process of revision	Make sure you have used information from a variety of sources and covered the issues posed by the question; identify the sociological ideas you have used to structure your paper; check to see that all sources are appropriately cited and that your bibliography is complete; use an outline of topic sentences from each paragraph to check organizational structure; and read carefully to detect any claims about the situation not supported by the data you have collected.	Use clear and specific conceptual definitions-- ideas should be clearly explained with reference to texts or lectures; identify premises and make sure all assertions are supported; check the structure of the paper by making an outline of topic sentences; and review the logic of your argument to make sure that you have answered the question posed.

Types of Research Paper

विवादप्रिय व तार्किक (Argumentative Research Paper)

-परिणाम स (Cause and Effect Research Paper)

विश्लेषणात् (Analytical Research Paper)

परिभाषीकरण स न लेख (Definition Research Paper)

तुलनात्मक लेख (Contrast Research Paper)

अन्वयार्थात्मक संशोधन लेख (Interpretive Research Paper)

Forming a research question

- Identify 'Gaps' in the existing research literature
- 3 Types of 'gaps'
 - Issue or event
 - Theoretical perspective
 - Data
- **1. How to structure a research paper (2 pages)**
- Introduction
 - Present the problem/Issue /or event
 - Importance
 - Goal (broad)
 - Data

Forming a research question

- 2. Literature Review (3 Pages)
- Previous similar work
 - Identify 'stepping stones'
 - Identify 'Gaps' in the literature
- 3. Theoretical framework
- Research questions (specific)

Forming a research question

- 4. Methods (1/2 Pages)
 - Data collection
 - Sampling Strategy
 - Data analysis
- 5. Results (2 Pages)
 - Specific results of your data analysis
 - Do not interpret or theorize here, save that for the next section

Forming a research question

- 5. Conclusion (1 Page)
- about 1 paragraph, this can become your abstract
 - Directions for future research

Research article

- Introduction 2 pages
- Literature review 3-4 pages
- Methods 1-2 pages
- Results 2-4 pages
- Discussion 2-4 pages
- Conclusion 1 page
- Total 10-18 pages

Structure

1. Abstract (4 sentences)
2. Introduction (1 page)
3. The problem (1 page)
4. Related work -Methods Section (1-2 pages)
5. My idea (2 pages)
6. The details (4 pages)
7. Findings, Discussions or Conclusions (1 page)

There are five principle guidelines a student must be familiar with

1. Study Introduction

2. Review of Instant Literature-

3. Methodological Approach- What Research Method are you applying

4. Research Findings-

At the methodological approach level, a student will be able to report the:
Demographic descriptions
Data analysis
What the research was able to find

5. Research Interpretation and Recommendation

At the interpretations and recommendation level, a student has to show:
Competence in interpreting and discussing data collected
Competence in using statistically analyzed data to support various claims

citation style -References

What do these formats look like for books, articles or chapters in edited collections?

- *Citing a book with multiple authors:*

An example using the APA format:

Bowen, D. L., & Early, E. A. (1993). *Everyday Life in the Middle East* (D. L. Bowen & E. A. Early, Eds.). Indiana Series in Arab and Islamic Studies. Bloomington, Indiana: Indiana University Press.

An example using the Chicago format

Bowen, Donna Lee, and Evelyn A. Early. 1993. *Everyday Life in the Middle East*. Ed. Donna Lee Bowen and Evelyn A. Early. Indiana Series in Arab and Islamic Studies. Bloomington, Indiana: Indiana University Press.

An example using the ASA format

Bowen, Donna Lee and Evelyn A. Early. 1993. *Everyday Life in the Middle East*. Edited by Donna Lee Bowen and Evelyn A. Early. Indiana Series in Arab and Islamic Studies. Bloomington, Indiana: Indiana University Press.

- *Citing an article with multiple authors:*

An example using the APA format

Green, P., Jr., Goldberg, S. M., & Montemayor, M. (1982). Private meaning and shared experience. *American Anthropologist*, 84, 551-582.

citation style-References

An example using the Chicago format

Green, Paul, Jr., Stephen M. Goldberg, and Mila Montemayor. 1982. Private meaning and shared experience. *American Anthropologist* 84:551-82.

An example using the ASA format

Green, Paul, Jr., Stephen M. Goldberg, and Mila Montemayor. 1982. "Private Meaning and Shared Experience." *American Anthropologist* 84:551-82.

Citing a chapter in an edited collection:

An example using the APA format

Doctor, K., & Khoury, N. (1991). Arab Women's Education and Employment Profiles and Prospects: An Overview. In N. F. Khoury & K. C. Doctor (Eds.), *Education and Employment Issues of Women in Development in the Middle East* (pp. 13-45). Nicosia, Cyprus: IMPRINT A Publishers.

An example using the Chicago format

Doctor, Kailas, and Nabil Khoury. 1991. Arab Women's Education and Employment Profiles and Prospects: An Overview. In *Education and Employment Issues of Women in Development in the Middle East*, ed. Nabil F. Khoury and Kailas C. Doctor, 13-45. Nicosia, Cyprus: IMPRINT A Publishers.

An example using the ASA format

Doctor, Kailas and Nabil Khoury. 1991. "Arab Women's Education and Employment Profiles and Prospects: An Overview." Pp. 13-45 in *Education and Employment Issues of Women in Development in the Middle East*, edited by Nabil F. Khoury and Kailas C. Doctor. Nicosia, Cyprus: IMPRINT A Publishers.